

Understanding Credit Reports and Preventing Identity Theft





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Credit Reporting

- History
- FICO
- Fair Credit Reporting Act of 1970



What is a Credit Report?

- Helps determine credit worthiness of a borrower
- Contains identifying information
- Reports on various types of credit activity:
 - Credit and retail cards
 - Personal loans
 - Public records and collection items
 - Hard and soft inquiries



Credit Bureaus

- 3 Major Credit Bureaus: Experian, Equifax, Transunion
- Report data monthly
- All 3 are different

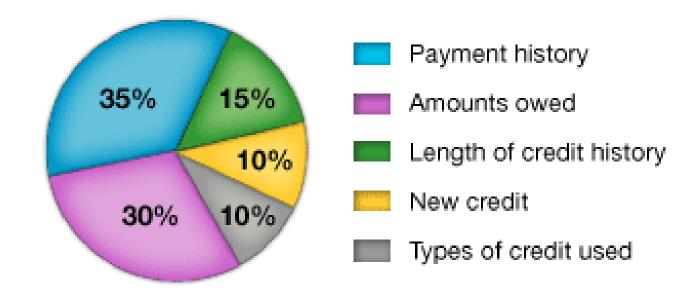


Credit Scores

- Snapshot in time
- Formulated to determine risk
- Scores range from 300-850
- Score affects approval, rates and terms of new credit applications



FICO Score Breakdown





Your rights under the Fair Credit Reporting Act

- Access to your report
 - <u>www.annualcreditreport.com</u> (doesn't include credit score)
 - Free copy each year
- Accurate reporting and investigating disputes
- Privacy
 - Know who has accessed your report
 - Opt out of pre-approvals 1-888-5-OPT OUT
 - Employer must have written consent before pulling credit



Correcting Inaccuracies

- Report it to the credit bureau
 - Identify the item(s) you are disputing
 - State the facts and include any supporting documents
 - Request a deletion or correction
- 30 days for response
 - Bureau must delete information if it cannot provide proof to validate the claim
- Add a descriptive statement to your report
 - <100 words if inaccuracy is not resolved</p>
 - Anyone who pulls your report will see your side of story



How do you know if you have become a victim of identity theft?

If requested documentation received from organization listing the account or legal information matches our identity, yet it is still unrecognizable to you...there is a good chance you have become a victim of identity theft.





What do you do if you become a victim of identity theft?

- File a police report immediately
- Place a credit file freeze on all 3 credit reports
- Notify your banks and credit companies
- Identity Theft Action Log



Preventing Identity Theft

- Check your credit reports periodically
- Keep all identification and financial documents in secure location
- Request vacation hold if you can't pick up your mail; always promptly remove mail from your mailbox
- Memorize you social security number
- Before giving your SSN number, always ask:
 - Why you ssn number is needed
 - How your ssn number will be used?
 - What happens if you refuse?



Preventing Identity Theft (cont.)

- Carry only the financial cards you really need
- Shred all financial statements and pre-approved credit offers
- Know your billing cycles
- Sign up for E-bills





Safeguard your computer

- Update virus protection periodically
- Use a firewall to prevent your computer from being accessible to hackers
- Use secure browser for your online transactions
 - Enter personal and financial information only when
 a icon is visible in browser's status bar, and URL
 reads "https" vs. "http"



Safeguard your computer (cont.)

- Proper computer disposal or recycling
 - Delete personal information using a "wipe" utility program to overwrite entire hard drive
- Secure your home wireless network with strong password or phrase
- Change your online banking password at least twice a year



Credit Monitoring

- Each of 3 major bureaus offers a fee-based credit monitoring service
- Provides regular credit report updates
 - Fraudulent activity
 - New inquiries
 - New accounts
 - Late payments
 - Sudden changes in credit card balances
- Credit reports to be mailed to you automatically, or by your request



Identity theft glossary of terms

- Account takeover When an identity thief uses your personal information to convince a financial institution to give him
 or her full control of your account.
- Affidavit of factual innocence A legal document issued by a court, stating that you're innocent. You may need one of these if you've been wrongfully arrested as a result of identity theft.
- Affidavit of forgery A legal document that states that a certain signature is not yours, but a forgery.
- Check washing A method identity thieves use to commit check fraud. They dip a check in acetone, which washes the
 ink off so they can write it for a higher amount.
- **Credit repair agency** A company that offers "cleanup" services to remove accurate information from your credit report. Often illegal and expensive, they are sometimes called credit clinics.
- Credit reporting agency (CRA) Commonly known as credit bureaus, they keep track of credit records, and issue credit reports to those who have a legitimate reason for accessing your credit history.
- **DL stop (driver license stop)** A DL stop is a system that puts a flag on your driver license in the Department of Motor Vehicle's database, to show that your license has been lost or stolen.
- **Fraud alert** A fraud alert is put on your credit report at the CRAs if you become an identity theft victim. It lets potential creditors know that someone may be trying to obtain new credit in your name, so the process will be very closely scrutinized.
- Permissible purposes Guidelines set out in the FCRA that outline the allowable reasons for requesting a copy of a credit report. One of those reasons is if you're a victim of identity theft.
- **Truncated credit card number** When all the digits of your credit or debit card number, except for the last four or five, are "x'd" out on a receipt or other document. This is done to protect you from identity theft.
- Victim's statement A statement that is attached to your credit report when you think you may be a victim of identity
 theft. It asks creditors to contact you before opening any new credit accounts, or making any changes to existing ones.



Resources

- Annual Credit Report Request Service
 To order a credit report call: (877) 322-8228
 P.O. Box 105281, Atlanta, GA 30348-5281
 www.annualcreditreport.com
- Equifax

To order your report (800) 685-1111 To report fraud (888) 766-0008 P.O. Box 740241, Atlanta, GA 30374 www.equifax.com

Experian

To order a credit report and report fraud, call: (888) 397-3742
P.O. Box 2104, Allen, TX 75013-2104
www.experian.com

TransUnion

To order your report (800) 888-4213 To report fraud (800) 680-7289 TransUnion, 2 Baldwin Pl, P.O. Box 2000, Chester, PA 19022

www.transunion.com

Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB)
 The CFPB oversees the operation of credit bureaus and maintains a database of identity theft cases used by law enforcement agencies for investigations.

 (855) 411-2372

www.consumerfinance.gov

• U.S. Postal Inspection Service

(877) 876-2455 Criminal Investigations Service Center, Attn: Mail Fraud 222 S Riverside Plaza Ste 1250, Chicago, IL 60606

http://postalinspectors.uspis.gov



Need more help?

- Balance is a financial education and counseling service
- FREE to SDCCU members https://www.balancepro.net/partners/sdccu/index.html
 - Money Management Counseling
 - Debt Repayment Options
 - Credit Report Review
- 888-456-2227



Scams are on the rise and change all the time.

Beware of unknown or unsolicited emails, texts and social media messages. Do not click on links in those messages.

Do not give out your personal information unless you initiate it.

To learn more about current scams and how to avoid them, please visit and bookmark **sdccu.com/scams**.



Additional Financial Wellness Wednesdays topics, www.sdccu.com/fww

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